

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

DEBORAH DANIELS,
Plaintiff,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, et al.,
Defendants.

Case No. [23-cv-05314-JSC](#)

**PRETRIAL ORDER NO. 1: CASE
SCHEDULE**

Following the Case Management Conference held on February 2, 2024, IT IS ORDERED:

I. CASE MANAGEMENT DEADLINES

Move for Leave to Amend:	February 6, 2025
Expert Disclosure:	September 16, 2025
Rebuttal Expert Disclosure:	October 31, 2025
Fact Discovery:	October 31, 2025
Expert Discovery:	January 29, 2026
Filing Dispositive/Daubert Motions:	February 5, 2026

The Court will hold a further case management conference on April 18, 2024 at 1:30 p.m. to discuss the parties' ADR thoughts.

II. TRIAL DATE

A. A bench trial shall begin on **June 8, 2026, at 8:30 a.m.**, in Courtroom 8, 19th Floor, U.S. District Court, 450 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California.

B. The Court expects length of the trial will not exceed 3 days.

III. PRETRIAL CONFERENCE

A Final Pretrial Conference shall be held on **May 28, 2026, at 2:00 p.m.**, in Courtroom 8,

19th Floor, Federal Building, 450 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco. Lead trial counsel shall attend the Conference.

3 **IV. TRIAL PROCEDURES**

4 A. Counsel shall *not* prepare a Joint Pretrial Conference Statement. Instead, twenty
5 (20) calendar days in advance of the Final Pretrial Conference, please do the following:

- 6 1. In lieu of preparing a Joint Pretrial Conference Statement, the parties shall meet
7 and confer telephonically or in person to prepare and file a jointly signed,
8 Proposed Final Pretrial Order that contains: (a) a brief description of the
9 substance of claims and defenses which remain to be decided; (b) a statement of
10 all relief sought; (c) all stipulated facts; (d) a list of all factual issues that remain
11 to be tried and organized by counts; (e) a joint exhibit list in numerical order,
12 including a brief description of the exhibit and Bates numbers, a blank column
13 for when it will be offered into evidence, a blank column for when it may be
14 received into evidence, and a blank column for any limitations on its use; and
15 (f) each party's separate witness list for its case-in-chief witnesses (including
16 those appearing by deposition) providing, for all such witnesses other than an
17 individual plaintiff and an individual defendant, a short statement of the
18 substance of his/her testimony and, separately, what, if any, non-cumulative
19 testimony the witness will offer. If non-cumulative testimony is not spelled
20 out, the Court will presume the witness is cumulative. For each witness, state
21 an hour/minute time estimate for the direct examination (only). Items (e) and
22 (f) should be appendices to the proposed order. The objective is to convert the
23 proposed order to a final order with the benefit of any discussion at the Final
24 Pretrial Conference.
- 25 2. File each side's proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law;
- 26 3. File each side's Trial Brief;
- 27 4. Serve Motions in Limine. At least twenty (20) calendar days before the pretrial
28 conference, the moving party shall serve, but not file, motions in limine. At
least ten (10) calendar days before the conference, the responding party shall

1 serve the opposition. There will be no reply. When the oppositions are received,
 2 the moving party should collate the motion and the opposition, together, back-
 3 to-back, and then file the paired sets at least seven (7) calendar days before the
 4 conference. Each motion should be presented in a separate memorandum and
 5 properly identified, for example, “Plaintiff’s Motion in Limine No. 1 to
 6 Exclude” Each party is limited to bringing five motions in limine. The
 7 parties are encouraged to stipulate where possible, for example, as to the
 8 exclusion of witnesses from the courtroom. Each motion should address a
 9 single, separate topic, and contain no more than seven pages of briefing per
 10 side.

11 B. Not less than seven (7) days before the Pretrial Conference, counsel and/or the
 12 parties shall file and serve any objections to exhibits. Exhibits and witnesses not included in the
 13 proposed Joint Pretrial Order pursuant to Paragraph IV.A.1. above may not be used in a party’s
 14 case-in-chief and may not be used during cross examination of the other side’s case- in-chief
 15 (other than for impeachment). Defense witnesses are considered case-in-chief witnesses, not
 16 “rebuttal” witnesses. Objections to exhibits not raised pursuant to Paragraph IV.A.2 are waived.

17 C. Two (2) Chambers’ copies of all of the aforementioned documents shall be hand-
 18 delivered to Chambers at the time of filing. The Joint Proposed Final Pretrial Order and Proposed
 19 Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law shall be submitted via e-mail as attachments, in
 20 MSWord format, to JSCPO@cand.uscourts.gov. Hard copies must be provided as well. All hard-
 21 copy submissions should be three-hole punched.

22 D. At the Final Pretrial Conference, the above submissions shall be considered and, as
 23 needed, argued.

24 PRETRIAL ARRANGEMENTS

25 A. Should a daily transcript and/or real-time reporting be desired, the parties shall
 26 make arrangements with Kristen Melen, Supervisor of the Court Reporting Services, at
 27 (415) 522-2079, at least ten (10) calendar days prior to the trial date.

28 B. During trial, counsel may wish to use overhead projectors, laser-disk/computer
 graphics, poster blow-ups, models, or specimens of devices. Equipment should be shared by all

counsel to the maximum extent possible. The Court provides no equipment other than an easel. The United States Marshal requires a court order to allow equipment into the courthouse. For electronic equipment, parties should be prepared to maintain the equipment or have a technician handy at all times. The parties shall tape extension cords to the carpet for safety. The parties may work with the deputy clerk, Ada Means (415-522-2015), on all courtroom-layout issues.

SCHEDULING

A. Trial will be conducted from 8:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. (or slightly longer to finish a witness) with one fifteen-minute break and one forty-five (45) minute lunch break, Monday through Friday, excluding holidays.

OPENING STATEMENTS

A. If openings are permitted, each side will have a predetermined time limit for its opening statement (usually no more than 45 minutes per side). Counsel should meet and confer to exchange any visuals, graphics or exhibits to be used in the opening statements, allowing for time to work out objections and any reasonable revisions.

WITNESSES

A. At the close of each trial day, all counsel shall exchange a list of witnesses for the next two full court days and the exhibits that will be used during direct examination (other than for impeachment of an adverse witness). Within 24 hours of such notice, all other counsel shall provide any objections to such exhibits and shall provide a list of all exhibits to be used with the same witness on cross-examination (other than for impeachment). The first notice shall be exchanged prior to the first day of trial. All such notice should be provided in writing.

B. The parties shall have all upcoming witnesses on the same day available in the courthouse and ready to testify. Failure to have the next witness ready or to be prepared to proceed with the evidence will usually be deemed to constitute resting. If counsel plans to read in a transcript of a deposition, counsel must have a deposition prepared and vetted early on to read into the record.

C. On the first day of trial, counsel shall bring the original and clean copies of any deposition(s) intended to be used during the course of the trial. Any corrections must be readily

1 available. If counsel need to use the deposition during a witness examination, they shall provide
2 the Court with a copy with any corrections at the outset of the examination.

3 D. In lieu of direct testimony, the Court will consider receiving “prepared direct”
4 testimony in the form of declarations. When the witness is presented, the proponent must verbally
5 summarize the direct. Live cross-examination and redirect shall then occur. The parties may also
6 agree to submit the entire testimony of a witness via written testimony.

7 EXHIBITS

8 A. Prior to the final pretrial conference, counsel must meet and confer in person to
9 consider all exhibit numbers and objections and to eliminate duplicate exhibits and confusion over
10 the precise exhibit.

11 B. Use numbers only, not letters, for exhibits, preferably the same numbers as were
12 used in depositions. Blocks of numbers should be assigned to fit the need of the case (e.g.,
13 Plaintiff has 1 to 100, Defendant A has 101 to 200, Defendant B has 201 to 300, etc.). A single
14 exhibit should be marked only once, just as it should have been marked only once in discovery
15 pursuant to this Court’s discovery guidelines). If the plaintiff has marked an exhibit, then the
16 defendant should not re-mark the exact document with another number. Different versions of the
17 same document, e.g., a copy with additional handwriting, must be treated as different exhibits with
18 different numbers. To avoid any party claiming “ownership” of an exhibit, all exhibits shall be
19 marked and referred to as “Trial Exhibit No. _____,” not as “Plaintiff’s Exhibit” or “Defendant’s
20 Exhibit.” If an exhibit number differs from that used in a deposition transcript, then the latter
21 transcript must be conformed to the new trial number, if and when the deposition testimony is
22 used (so as to avoid confusion over exhibit numbers). There should be no competing versions of
23 the same exhibit number; any discrepancies must be brought to the Court’s attention promptly.
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C. The exhibit tag shall be in the following form:

<p>UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA</p> <p>TRIAL EXHIBIT 100</p> <p>Case No. _____</p> <p>Date Entered _____</p> <p>By _____ Deputy Clerk</p>
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Place the tag on or near the lower right-hand corner or, if a photograph, on the back. Counsel should fill in the tag but leave the last two spaces blank. The parties must jointly prepare a single set of all trial exhibits that will be the official record set to be used with the witnesses and on appeal. Each exhibit must be tagged, three-hole-punched, separated with a label divider identifying the exhibit number, and placed in 3-ring binders. Spine labels should indicate the numbers of the exhibits that are in the binders. Each set of exhibit binders should be marked as “Original”. Deposit the exhibits with the deputy clerk ten (10) days before the Pretrial Conference.

D. Counsel must consult with each other and with the deputy clerk at the end of each trial day and compare notes as to which exhibits are in evidence and any limitations thereon. If there are any differences, counsel should bring them promptly to the Court’s attention.

E. In addition to the official record exhibits, three (3), joint sets of bench binders containing a copy of the exhibits must be provided to the Court ten (10) days before the Pretrial Conference, and should be marked as “Chambers Copies”. Each exhibit must be separated with a

1 label divider identifying the exhibit number. (An exhibit tag is unnecessary for the bench set.)
2 Spine labels should indicate the numbers of the exhibits in the binders.

3 F. Before the closing arguments, counsel must confer with the deputy clerk to make
4 sure the exhibits in evidence are in good order. Counsel may, but are not required to, jointly
5 provide a revised list of all exhibits actually in evidence (and no others) stating the exhibit number
6 and a brief, non-argumentative description (e.g., letter from A. B. Case to D. E. Frank, dated
7 August 17, 1999).

8 **TIME LIMITS**

9 A. In certain cases, the Court will set fixed time limits at the final pretrial conference.
10 All of your examination time (whether direct, cross, re-direct or re-cross) for all witnesses and side
11 bar conference time must fit within your time limit and you may allocate it as you wish. Opening
12 and closing time limits shall be considered separately.

14 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

15 Dated: February 2, 2024

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19 JACQUELINE SCOTT CORLEY
United States District Judge